



COOCH BEHAR PANCHANAN BARMA UNIVERSITY

B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examinations, 2021, held in 2022

PHILOSOPHY

INDIAN LOGIC

CORE-7

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.
All symbols are of usual significance.*

Answer any two questions from the following

20×2 = 40

1. Explain the definition of *Vyāpti* as given in *Tarkasaṅgraha* and *Dīpikā*. Explain the role of 'tarka' an *Sāmānyalakṣaṇa pratyakṣa* in the apprehension of *Vyāpti*. 10+10
2. Discuss Annambhaṭṭa's definition of *Kāraṇa* (cause) and *Kārya* (effect). What are the differences between *Kāraṇa* and *Karaṇa*? How is *Vyāpāra* different from *Karaṇa*? Discuss with examples. 10+6+4
3. What is *upamāna*? Distinguish between *upamāna* and *upamiti*. Is *upamiti* a species of inference? Answer following Annambhaṭṭa. 5+10+5

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