Time Allotted: 2 Hours



## COOCH BEHAR PANCHANAN BARMA UNIVERSITY

B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examinations, 2022 Under Old and New Syllabus

## PHILOSOPHY

## INDIAN LOGIC

## CORE-7

Full Marks: 40

			The figures in the margin indicate full marks.	
	1.		Answer any one question from the following:	$15 \times 1 = 15$
			What is the definition of <i>Pratyakṣa</i> as given in <i>Tarkasamgraha</i> ? What it meant by <i>Nirvikalpaka jñāna</i> and distinguish it from <i>Savikalpaka jñāna</i> ? What are the evidences for the postulation of <i>Nirvikalpaka jñāna</i> ? Discuss.	4+7+4
		(b)	What is Hetvābhāsa? What are its different kinds? Explain different types of Savyābhicārahetu with examples.	3+2+10
		(c)	How does Annambhatta show that the definition of the invalid knowledge is applicable to a piece of valid knowledge like 'idam Samyogi' leading to ativyāpti? How is this objection met in the Dīpika?	10+5
	2.		Answer any one question from the following:	$10 \times 1 = 10$
		(a)	What is the definition of Smrti given in Tarkasamgraha? Why are the following terms inserted in the following definition of Smrti: 'Samaskāra-janya' and 'mātra'.	3+7
			Explain different types of Sannikarşa following Tarkasamgraha.	10
	3.		Answer any one question from the following:	5 x 1 == 5
		(a)	Write a short note on the concept of Parāmarśa.	5
			Distinguish between Svärthänumäna and Parärthänumana with example.	5
	4.		Answer any ten questions from the following:	$1 \times 10 = 10$
		(a)	What is meant by Pramana?	
			What is meant by 'anuvyavasāya'?	
			What is the meaning of 'Pratiyogī'?	
			What is Sādhya?	
			What is meant by asādhārana kāraṇa?	
			Who is an āpta?	
			Give the first criteria of anyathäsiddhi as given in the Dīpika.	
		101	"Ghatavad bhutalam" — Mention the relation of ghata and bhutala.	
			What is upādhi? Give an example.	
			What is the meaning of Vyāpya?	
		400	Give an example of Kevalānvayi Hetu.	
			Define ajahatlakşanā with an example.	
			"Where there is smoke, there is fire" — Which are Vyāpya and Vyāpaka here?	
			What is the meaning of pakṣadharmata jñāna?	

(o) Give example of nimitta kāraņa.